



The best part of the  
*journey*



# Preliminary Results 2024

Patrick Coveney, Group CEO

Jonathan Davies, Group Deputy CEO & CFO

3 December 2024



# Agenda

Introduction

Financial review

Business review and Outlook

Q&A

Patrick Coveney

Jonathan Davies

Patrick Coveney



Camden Food Co | Suvarnabhumi Airport

# Our business today

## Performance yet to demonstrate the potential of our business

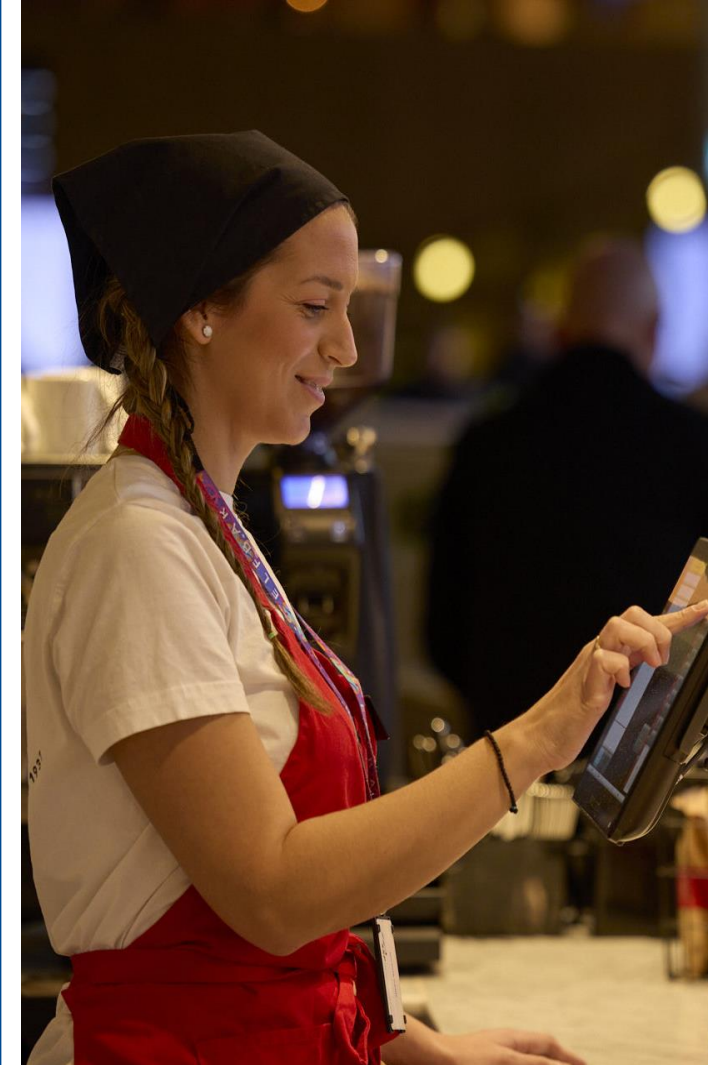
- Pace of transition from Covid recovery to strong returns
- Three of four regions performing well; but Europe behind
- Elevated recent investment levels impacting near-term returns

## Strongly positioned for long-term growth and returns

- Leading positions in the most attractive food travel markets
- Secured and extended a third of the estate in last 2 years; delivered new business wins
- Stepped up investments in propositions and consumer/client relationships

## Immediate focus on driving enhanced financial performance and shareholder returns

- Building returns on FY23-24 investments
- Driving a turnaround in European profitability
- Providing specific EPS guidance for FY25; with proposed closer alignment of management incentives to shareholder returns



# FY24 Highlights & FY25 Priorities

## Good year-on-year financial progress

- Revenue of £3.4bn, up 17%, including like-for-like growth of 9%
- Operating profit of £206m, up 32%, +70bps margin accretion
- EPS of 10.0p, up from 7.1p in the prior year
- Leverage of 1.7x at year-end, better than expected, and well within our medium-term target range

## Delivering on our strategic priorities

- Good performances in North America, UK & ROI and APAC & EEME, with strong operating profit growth
- Actions in place to improve profit and margin performance in Continental Europe
- Recent acquisitions integrated and returns on track

## Agenda for FY25

- Sustaining organic growth and contract retention - especially in high growth markets
- Driving returns from recent investment; accelerating plans to drive new units to mature margins; and building returns from recent acquisitions
- Delivering a five-point recovery plan to address under-performance in Continental European
- Strengthening operating margin and cash improvement at pace across the Group
- Tightening capital expenditure; with a prioritisation of profitable organic growth and shareholder returns

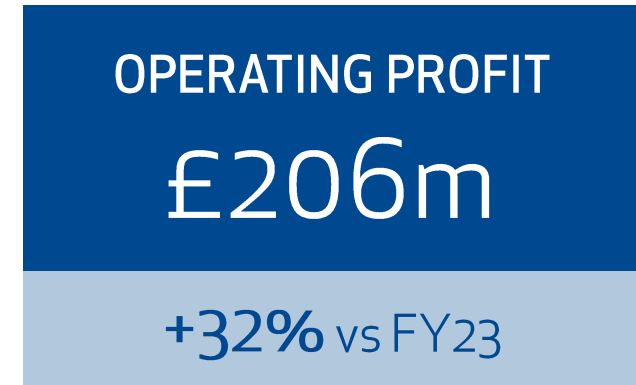
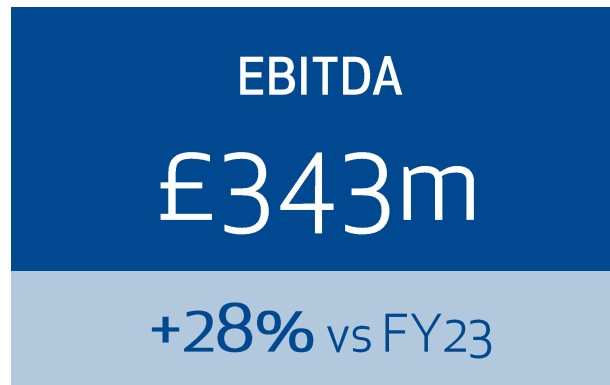
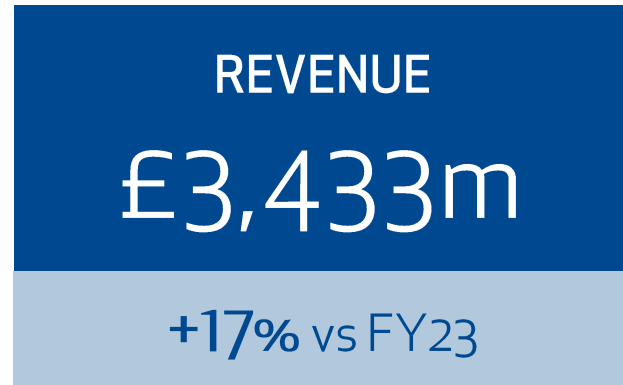
Proposing new remuneration policy fully aligned to medium-term financial objectives



# Financial review

Jonathan Davies  
Group Deputy CEO and CFO

# Financial Highlights



# Underlying Operating Profit of £247m (IFRS 16 basis)

£m	IFRS 16 basis			Pre-IFRS 16 basis		
	FY 2023	FY 2024	Change (Actual FX rates)	FY 2023	FY 2024	Change (Actual FX rates)
Revenue	3,010	3,433	14%	3,010	3,433	14%
EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	516	620	20%	280	343	23%
% sales	17.1%	18.1%	1.0%	9.3%	10.0%	0.7%
Depreciation	(311)	(373)	(20)%	(116)	(137)	(18)%
% sales	(10.3)%	(10.9)%	(0.6)%	(3.9)%	(4.0)%	(0.1)%
Operating Profit <sup>1</sup>	205	247	20%	164	206	26%
Operating Margin (%)	6.8%	7.2%	0.4%	5.4%	6.0%	0.6%

# FY24 has delivered in line with planning assumptions

£m	FY23	Constant FX rates <sup>1</sup>		Actual FX rates <sup>2</sup>
		FY24 Planning Assumptions	FY24	FY24
Revenue (£bn)	3.0	c.3.4-3.5	3.5	3.4
EBITDA (£m)	280	c.345-375	359	343
Operating Profit (£m)	164	c.210-235	218	206

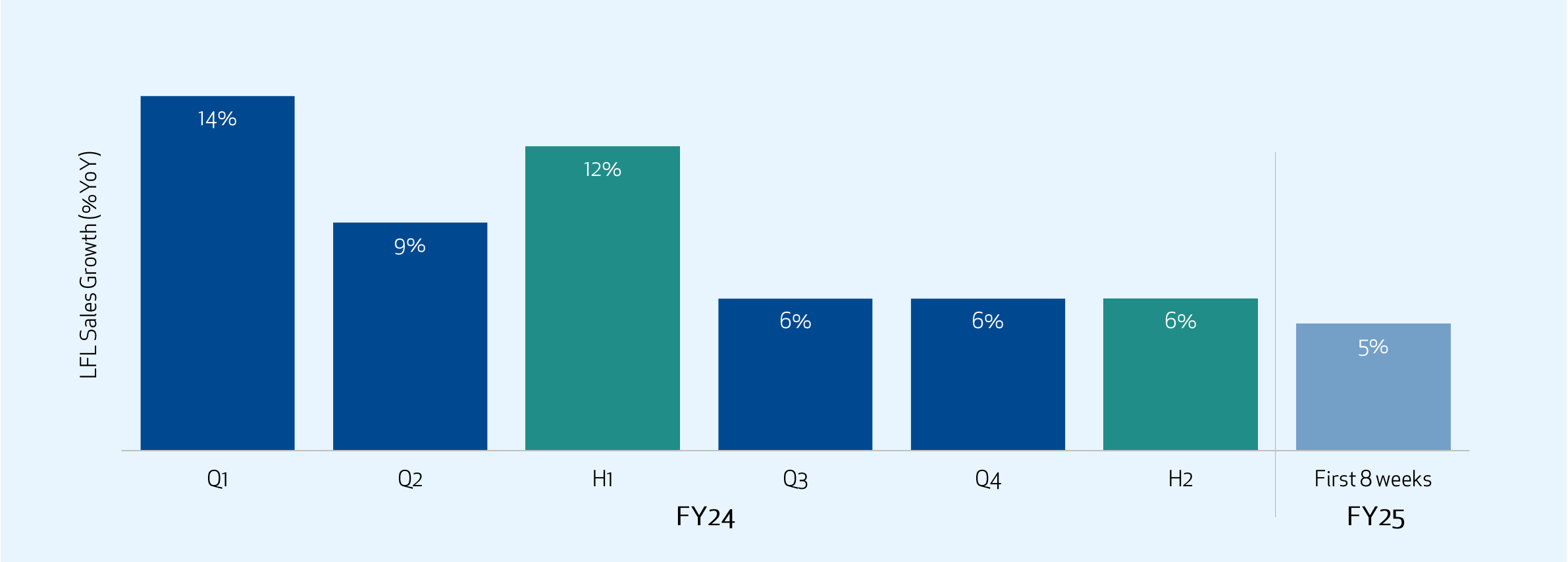
Note: All figures expressed on an underlying basis and pre-IFRS 16

1. Constant FX rates represent FY23 average rates

2. Actual FX rates represent FY24 average rates



# Strong LFL sales growth sustained into FY25



# FY sales growth of 17% with 9% like-for-like growth

YoY % growth	FY 2024				First 8 wks of FY 2025
	LFL	Net Contract Gains	Acquisitions	Revenue (constant currency)	Revenue (constant currency)
North America	6%	8%	12%	26%	15%
Continental Europe	6%	3%	-	9%	5%
UK & ROI	11%	4%	-	15%	8%
APAC & EEME	17%	2%	9%	28%	38%
<b>Group</b>	9%	4%	4%	17%	13%

# Underlying operating profit of £206m, up 32%

Underlying Operating Profit (Pre-IFRS 16)	£m	YOY Growth %	Operating Profit % of sales	
		Constant Currency	Constant Currency	YoY % pts change
North America	81	52%	10.0%	1.7%
Continental Europe	18	(46)%	1.6%	(1.6)%
UK & ROI	73	26%	8.1%	0.7%
APAC & EEME	76	32%	15.2%	0.4%
Non-attributable	(42)	13%	n/a	n/a
<b>Group</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>

# Group operating margin of 6.0%, up 70bps

£m	YoY bps change			
	FY 2024	FY 2023	Constant Currency	Actual Currency
Revenue	3,433.2	3,009.7		
Gross Profit <i>% Sales</i>	2,496.2 72.7%	2,173.1 72.2%	60	50
Labour Costs <i>% Sales</i>	(1,030.1) (30.0)%	(918.4) (30.5)%	60	50
Concession Fees <i>% Sales</i>	(738.6) (21.5)%	(627.2) (20.8)%	(70)	(70)
Overheads <i>% Sales</i>	(384.6) (11.1)%	(347.5) (11.5)%	40	40
<b>EBITDA</b> <i>% Sales</i>	<b>342.9</b> 10.0%	<b>280.0</b> 9.3%	90	70
Depreciation & Amortisation <i>% Sales</i>	(137.3) (4.0)%	(116.3) (3.9)%	(20)	(10)
<b>Operating Profit</b> <i>Operating Margin (%)</i>	<b>205.6</b> 6.0%	<b>163.7</b> 5.4%	70	60

# Underlying Net Profit of £80m (pre-IFRS 16 basis)

£m	Pre-IFRS16 basis		
	FY 2024	FY 2023	YoY
<b>Operating Profit</b>	<b>205.6</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>
Net Financing Cost	(32.9)	(33.5)	0.6
Share of Associates	5.6	7.2	(1.6)
<b>Profit Before Tax</b>	<b>178.3</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>40.9</b>
Tax	(34.8)	(31.2)	(3.6)
Minority interests	(63.5)	(49.7)	(13.8)
<b>Net Profit</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>
Profit per share (p)	10.0p	7.1p	2.9p
Dividend per share (p)	3.5p	2.5p	1.0p

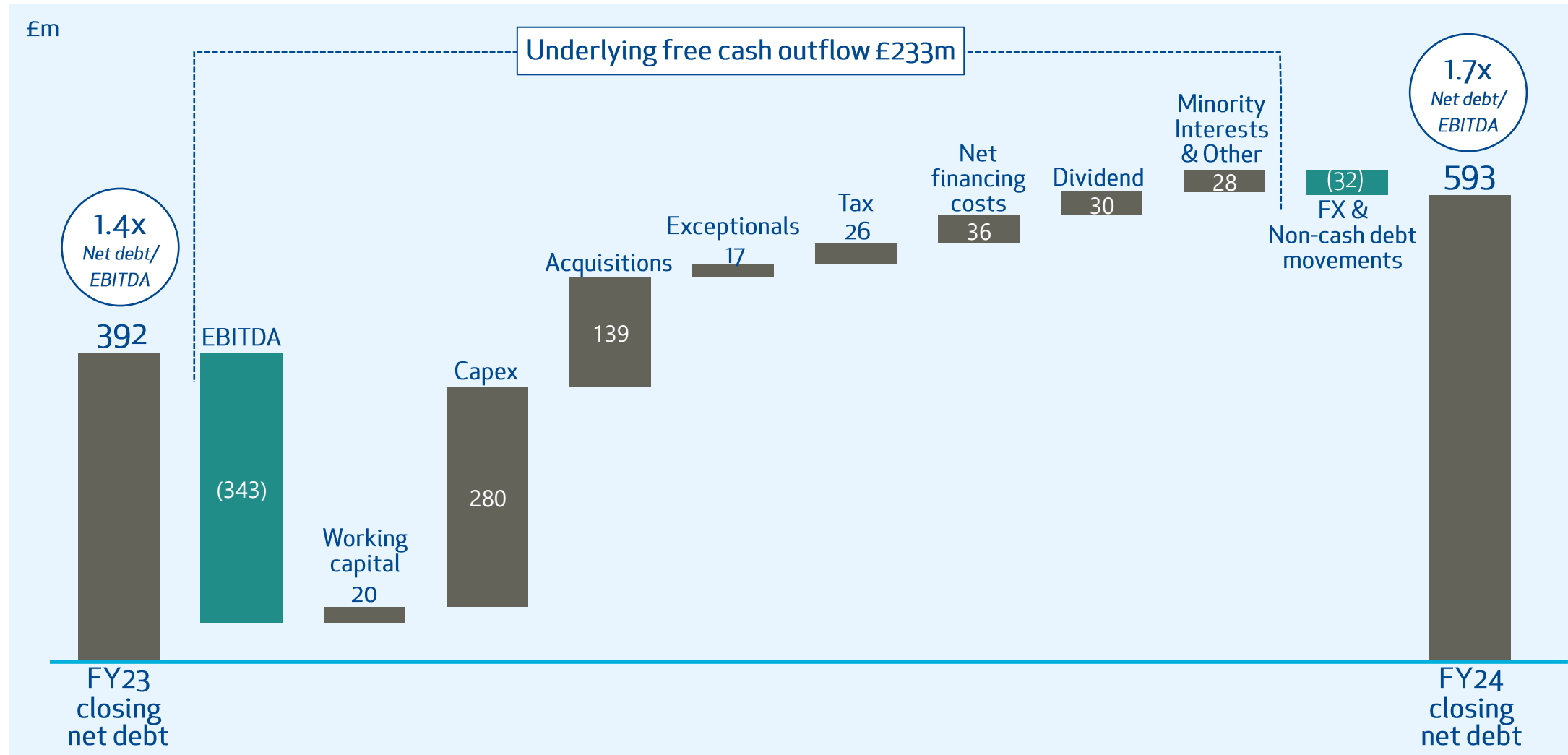
# Minority interest charge of £64m, up 28%

£m	Operating Profit			Minority Interest			JV participation <sup>1</sup>
	FY 2023	FY 2024	% change	FY 2023	FY 2024	% change	
North America	55	81	48%	23	31	35%	c.25%
Continental Europe	36	18	(50)%	-	-	-	-
UK & ROI	58	73	26%	-	-	-	-
<b>APAC &amp; EEME</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>c.30%</b>
<i>India*</i>	44	46	5%	22*	28*	27%*	c.60%
<i>Other</i>	20	30	50%	5	5	0%	c.20%
Non-attributable	(48)	(42)	(13)%	-	-	-	-
<b>Group</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>28%</b>	

\*Excluding the impact of a one-off interest credit, MI in India in FY24 is £25m, up 11%  
 Detail on the contribution of JV partners to capex can be found in the Appendix  
 All figures shown at actual FX rates

(1) JV shareholder participation weighted by sales

# Investment and acquisitions drive cash usage of £233m





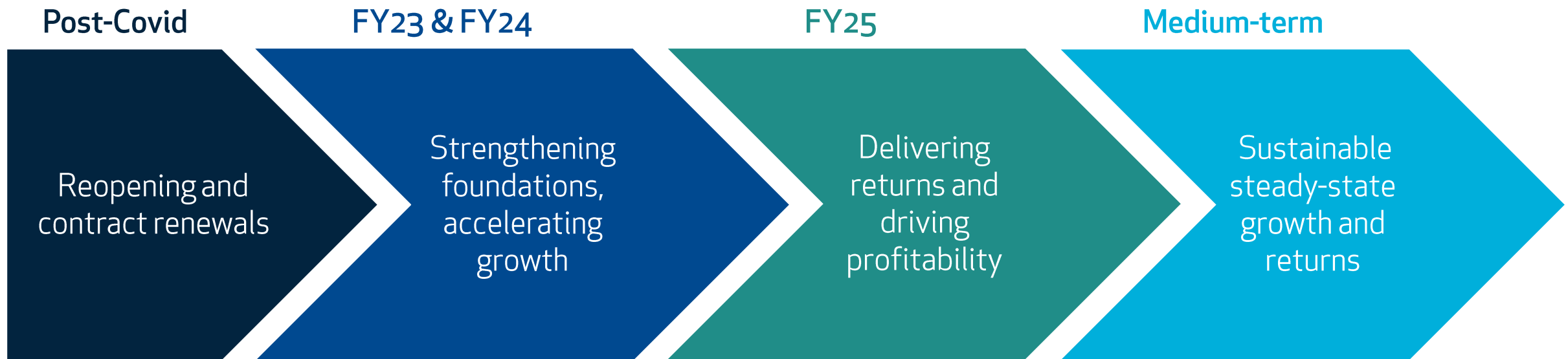
Juniper & Co | Gatwick Airport

# Business review

Patrick Coveney  
Group CEO



# Strategic priorities



# Last two years: Strengthening foundations, accelerating growth

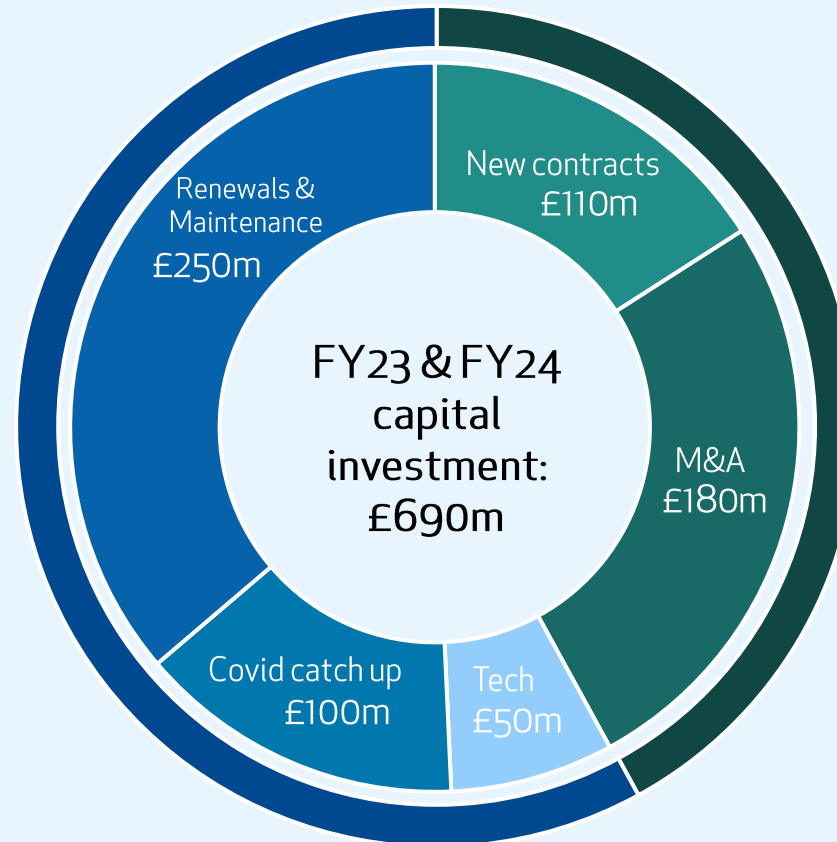


Investment into base estate c.60%

Investment into expansion c.40%

## £400m investment in base estate

- ✓ Approximately a third of the base estate renewed and extended
- ✓ Lengthened remaining tenure from 4 to 6 years
- ✓ Typically maturing in year 2
- ✓ Expected to deliver >20% IRR



## £110m investment into new contracts

- ✓ Adding c.£280m incremental revenue (c.5% p.a. FY23/FY24)
- ✓ Usual pre-opening costs and maturity curve
- ✓ Expected to deliver >20% IRR

## £180m investment into M&A

- ✓ Adding c£215m annualised revenue by 2025
- ✓ ROCE already ahead of cost of capital and building
- ✓ Expected to deliver >15% IRR

# FY24: Strengthening foundations, accelerating growth



Added new clients and geographies

**>20** **+2**  
New clients New geographies

Improving our proposition

Customer rating<sup>1</sup> (out of 5)



FY22 FY23 FY24

Digitising our offer

**>700**  
Units equipped with digital ordering

Embedding sustainability into the business

% own brand packaging free of unnecessary single use plastic



FY22 FY23 FY24

Engaging our people

**80%**  
Colleague engagement score



# North America: Strong growth with returns discipline

## Building scale and efficiency

### Infill M&A expanding our platform



Brew House, Edmonton



FlavorTown, Newark



Bread & Bar, Atlanta

### Embedded efficiency programme

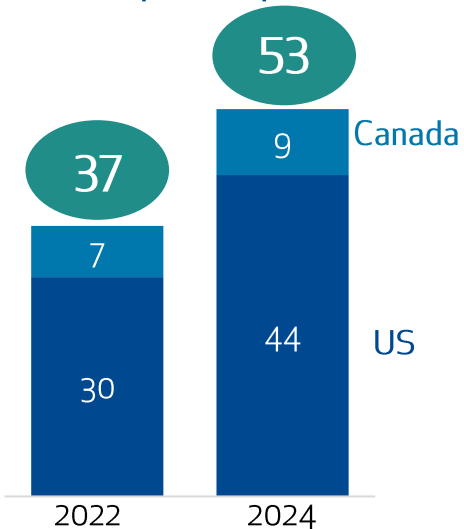
- Menu optimisation
- Ongoing digital enhancements; 19% digital LFL sales growth
- Labour productivity to offset wage inflation



## Driving strong growth and returns

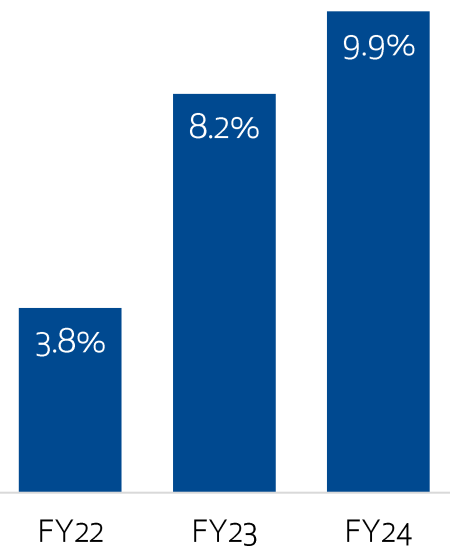
### Growing market share

SSP presence in top 200 airports



### Margin expansion

EBIT margin



# APAC & EEME: Scaling up and driving performance

## Building capability

### Prioritised key markets



Australia



India



UAE



Saudi Arabia

### Extended lounge format



Hong Kong



Kuala Lumpur

### Advancing sustainability



UAE

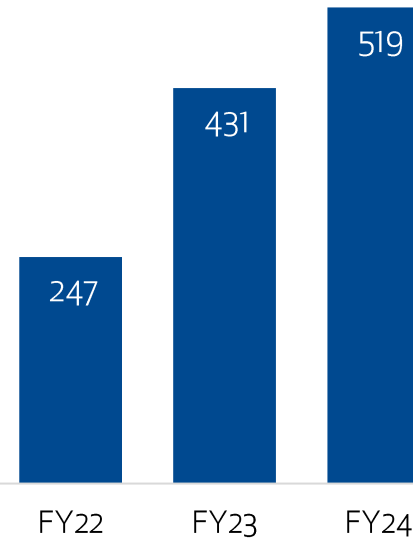


Bulgaria

## Strong performance

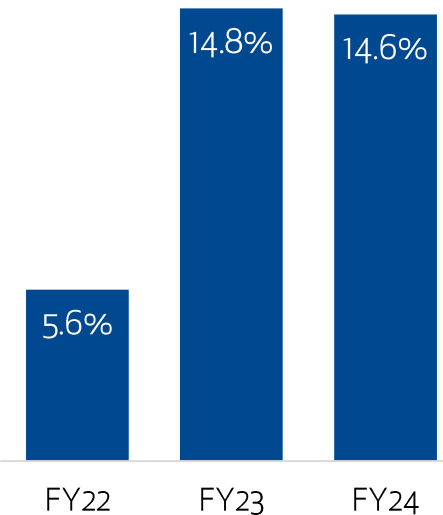
### Significant sales growth

Sales (£m)



### High margins

EBIT margin

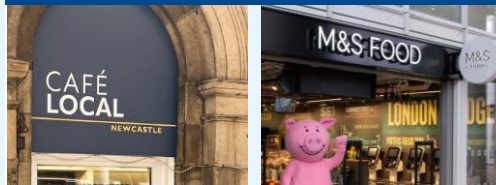


# UK & ROI: Building momentum



## We have reset our proposition and operating model

### Refreshed our brand proposition



21 units  
reinvested

18 units  
refreshed

### Enhanced relationships with clients



17 new  
units

### Strengthened customer offer



Customer rating<sup>1</sup>  
4.6/5.0

### Expanded digital solutions



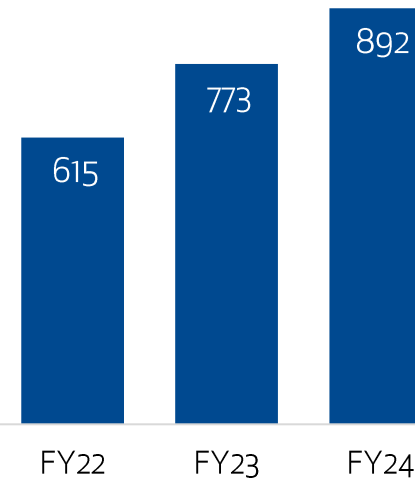
21%  
sales via digital  
ordering solutions

## Delivering strong progress

### Building sales

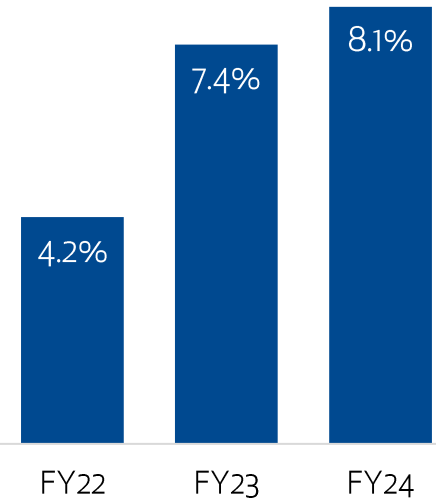
Sales (£m)

**+11%**  
2024 LFL growth



### Margin progression

EBIT margin



# Continental Europe: FY24 performance behind expectations



## Key performance challenges

### Macro-environment



- Weak economy
- Frequent strikes
- Labour cost challenges

### Channel mix



- Rail: PAX behind pre-Covid levels
- MSA performance

### Elevated level of investment



- Extensive renewal programme
- New unit mobilisation
- New country entries

### Execution challenges



- Cost management
- Olympics execution

## EBIT reduction year-on-year

£36m



FY23

£18m

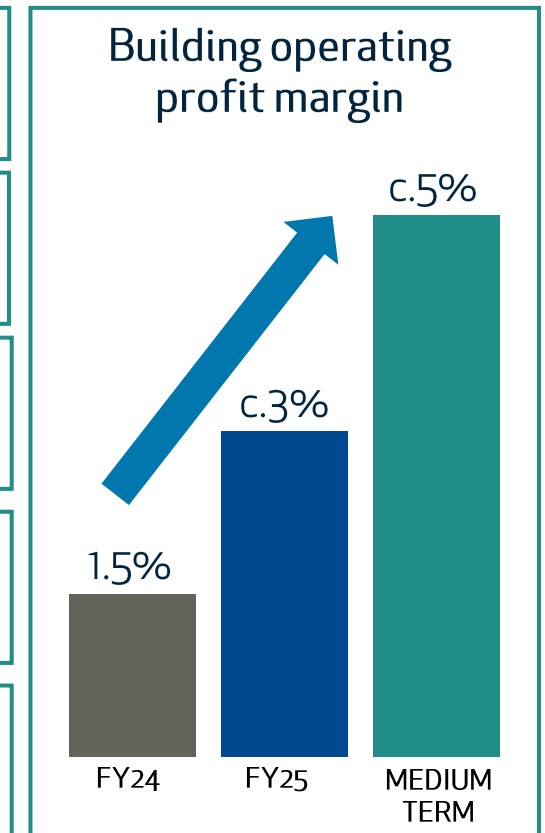


FY24

# Continental Europe: Five-point recovery plan



1	Drive returns from our investment programme	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Build profitability of newly opened units</li><li>• Tackle loss making or low margin units</li></ul>
2	Streamline management structures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Simplified senior leadership structures</li><li>• Lower cost operating model</li></ul>
3	Reduce and optimise cost base	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Build gross margins</li><li>• Optimisation of labour costs and unit overheads</li></ul>
4	Exit German motorway service business	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Exit sites within 18 months; c50% in H1 FY25</li><li>• Minimise losses from remaining operating units</li></ul>
5	Drive like-for-like sales	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Improved offer to drive like-for-like sales, especially in Rail</li><li>• Effective mobilisation of upcoming renewals</li></ul>



Leadership change: New CEO, Satya Menard, driving the delivery of the plan





Burger King | Cyprus Airport

# Outlook

Patrick Coveney  
Group CEO

# Delivering returns and driving profitability



## Focused agenda in FY25

Accelerate returns from recent capital invested	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Bring newly mobilised units to 'mature' levels of return</li><li>• Tackle pockets of underperforming contracts</li></ul>
Build profitability in Continental Europe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Deliver five-point plan in place to drive profitability and returns</li><li>• Work closely with new leadership team to improve performance</li></ul>
Focus on cost efficiency	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Deliver 'Value Creation' plans across our Group</li><li>• Action in-flight plans addressing gross margin, labour, franchise fees, overheads</li></ul>
Tightening capital expenditure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Scale back capital investment from FY23-24 levels; pause all new M&amp;A</li><li>• Prioritisation of profitable organic growth and shareholder returns</li></ul>
Sustainable growth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sustaining organic growth &amp; contract retention; prioritising high growth markets</li><li>• Focus teams on continuing to drive like-for-like sales</li></ul>



# 2025 planning assumptions



		FY 2025 Planning Assumptions		
	FY 2024 Actuals	Key drivers:	Constant FX rates <sup>1</sup>	Today's FX rates <sup>2</sup>
Revenue	£3.4bn	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Like-for-like: 4-5%</li> <li>Net gains: c.4%</li> <li>M&amp;A (already completed): 2-3%</li> <li>German MSA exit and TFS JV with AAHL: c.(2)%</li> </ul>	£3.7-3.8bn	£3.65-3.75bn
Operating profit	£206m	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Building returns from recent renewals/new business</li> <li>Full-year contribution of recent M&amp;A</li> <li>Improving Continental European operating profit margin</li> </ul>	£230-260m	£225-255m
EPS	10.0p	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Driving operating leverage through like-for-like sales</li> <li>Productivity initiatives to offset cost inflation</li> </ul>	11.5-13.5p	11-13p

(1) Constant FX rates represent average FX rates for FY 2024

(2) FX rates as at 27 November 2024



# Near-term capital allocation priorities

Capital allocation approach prioritises near-term capital returns to shareholders

SUSTAINABLE  
BALANCE SHEET

Target net debt/EBITDA c.1.5x-2.0x  
FY24 leverage of 1.7x

PROFITABLE  
ORGANIC GROWTH

Renewals and net gains: **3-4 year payback**  
FY25 capital expenditure of £230-240m, down from £280m in FY24

M&A

Focus on integrating recent M&A  
Pausing new M&A activity in FY25

ORDINARY DIVIDEND

Target payout ratio of **30-40%**  
FY24 full-year dividend of 3.5p; payout ratio 35%

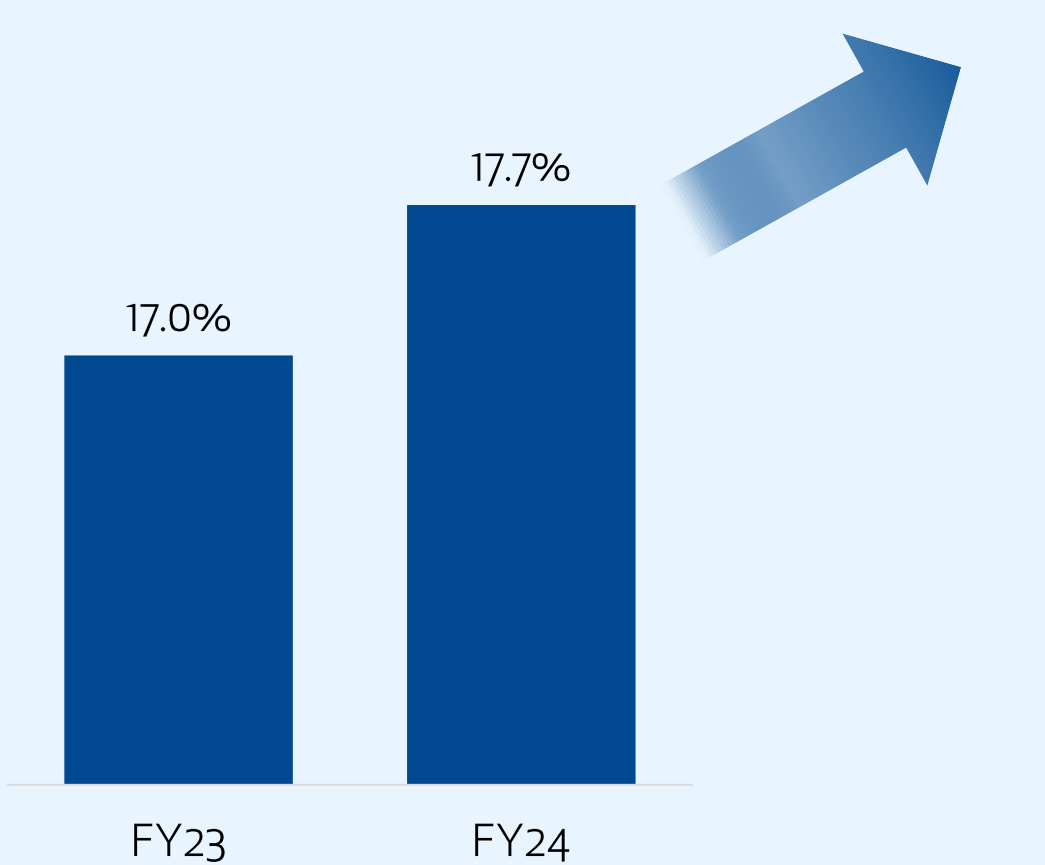
SURPLUS CAPITAL  
RETURNED

**Prioritising returning capital to shareholders** in the near-term  
Expect to deliver significant improvement in free cash flow in FY25

# Building ROCE over the medium-term



Group ROCE<sup>1</sup> (pre-tax) to build from 17.7% in FY24



Renewed focus on delivering business returns

- ROCE introduced as externally published KPI
- Pathway to improvement to be delivered by:
  - strengthened operational performance
  - maturity and optimisation of returns on prior investment
  - selective deployment of incremental capital

# Our medium-term financial framework (2026-28)



	<p>Significant presence in structurally growing markets</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Group annualised sales growth of 5-7%</li> <li>LFL growth of c.3%</li> <li>Net gains of 2-4%; weighted to North America and APAC&amp;EEME</li> </ul>	<p>Key Performance Management Metrics</p>
	<p>Operational leverage, capability and efficiency</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>EBIT margin growth of 20-30bps on average pa. Continental European margin to c.5%</li> <li>Minorities growing in line with North America and APAC&amp;EEME operating profit</li> <li>Sustainable double-digit EPS growth</li> </ul>	
	<p>Opportunity to deploy capital and generate high returns</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Renewals and maintenance capex at c.4% of sales</li> <li>Growth capex aligned to net gains</li> <li>Group ROCE increasing from 17.7% in FY24</li> </ul>	<p>LFL sales Net gains Operating profit Operating cash EPS ROCE</p>
	<p>Strong cashflow generation drives re-investment and shareholder returns</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Growth in operating cash flow</li> <li>Ordinary dividend target payout ratio of 30-40%</li> <li>Opportunity to return capital to shareholders, in line with our capital allocation framework, while maintaining target leverage range of 1.5-2.0x net debt:EBITDA</li> </ul>	

A framework to deliver significant returns and value for shareholders in the medium-term

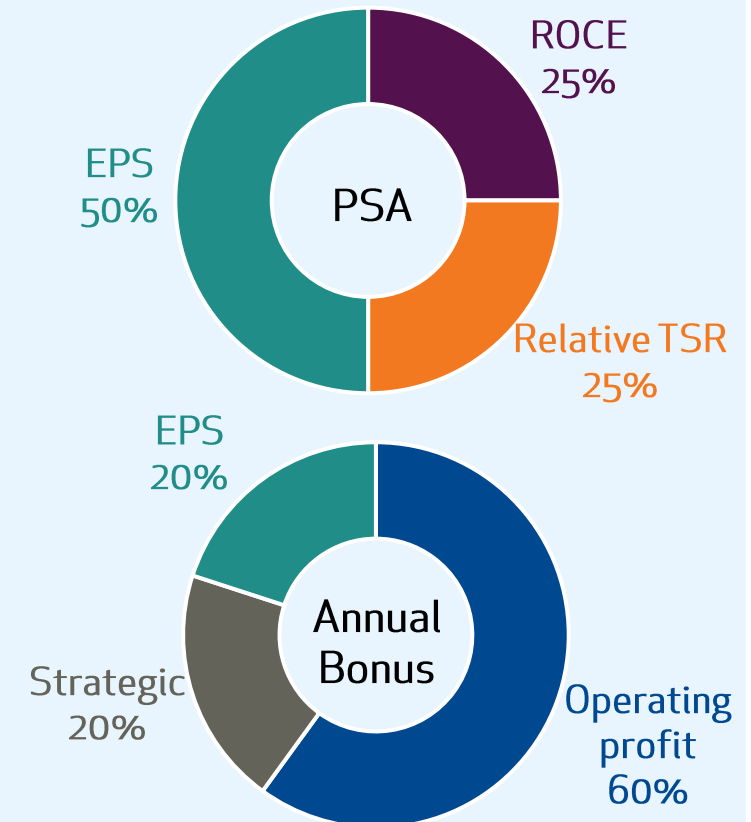
# New remuneration policy aligned to medium-term financial objectives



## Proposed remuneration schemes to take effect from FY25

- 'Performance Share Award' replaces 'Restricted Share Plan'
  - Metrics fully aligned to strategy and financial framework
  - Appropriately stretching targets
- Refinement of Annual Bonus
  - Operating profit replaces EBITDA metric
  - EPS metric maintained

## FY25 Remuneration Components



# Summary

- Significant strategic progress
- Good year-on-year performance
- Tightened priorities and positive outlook for FY25
- Medium-term financial framework to deliver compounding growth and returns
- A good start to FY25



Big Rig | Ottawa Airport





Food Court | Helsinki Airport

## Q&A



Eastward | JFK Airport

# Appendices

# Sustainability: delivering local impact on a global scale



## PRODUCT



**35%** of own brand meals are **plant-based or vegetarian**

**80%** of own brand hot beverages are from **certified** sources

**61%** of eggs for our own brands are from **cage-free** sources



## PLANET



**25%** reduction in **Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions intensity\***, vs 2019

**97%** of own brand packaging **reusable, recyclable or compostable**

**c.1.5k** tonnes of **food waste saved** from landfill



## PEOPLE

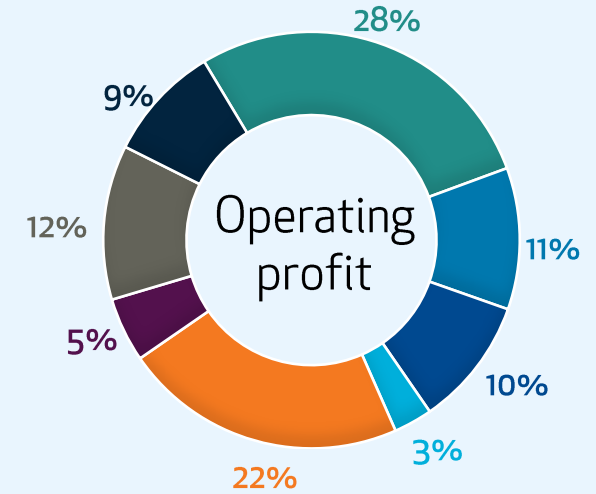
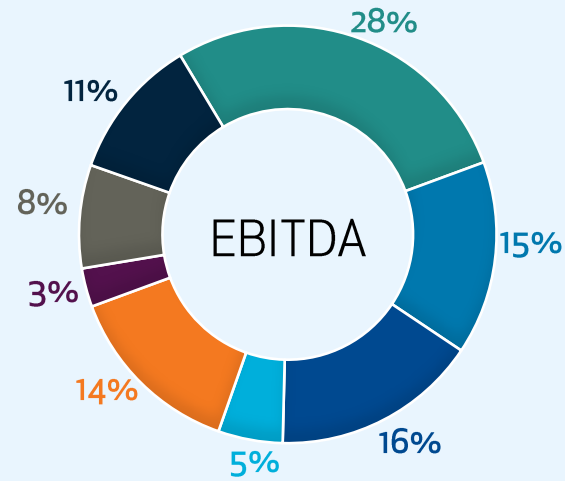
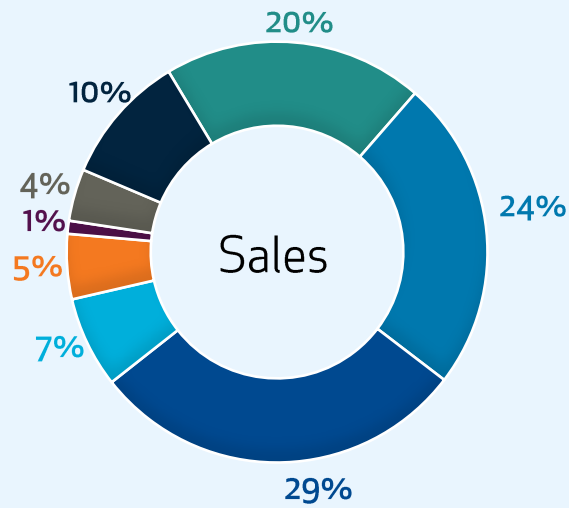


**39%** of senior leadership roles held by **women**

**66%** of high-risk suppliers completed **human rights** due diligence

**£1.15m** invested in **community support** programmes

# FY 2024 currency contribution



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# 2025 Technical Guidance

*On a pre-IFRS 16 basis*

**2025 expectation:**

Net finance costs:

c.£45m

Associates:

c.£10m

Effective tax rate:

c.22-23%

Minority interests:

c.£60m

Working capital:

Growth broadly in line with sales

Capex:

c.£230-240m

Leverage:

Target range of 1.5x to 2.0x (Net Debt: EBITDA), with the usual seasonal profile

# Understanding JV partner contributions to capex spend

## Group capital investment reconciliation

£m	FY23	FY24
Capex gross of JV partner share	243	298
<i>JV partner contributions – N.America</i>	23	18
Reported capex	220	280
<i>JV partner contributions – Asia PAC &amp; EEME</i>	11	13
Capex net of JV partner share	209	267
JV % share of capex	14%	10%
JV % share of sales	11%	11%

## Accounting for capital contributions from JV partners

### North America

- Capex contributions from our North America JV partners are shown in Consolidated Cash Flow Statement in the accounts, and result in lower Group reported capex.

### Asia PAC & EEME

- Capex contributions from our Asia PAC & EEME JV partners are paid from cash balances in the entity and are therefore not shown separately in the accounts. These are not included in Group reported capex.

# New TFS joint venture with AAHL in India

## Optimising long-term opportunity to grow

- TFS has established new JV with Adani Airport Holdings Limited (“AAHL”), one of India’s leading private Airport operators
- TFS will have 25% share, accounted for as associate income
- Opportunity for significant TFS expansion:
  - New JV to manage operations in AAHL operated airports
  - Already operating in both Mumbai terminals as well as Ahmedabad, Guwahati, Jaipur, Lucknow and Trivandrum
  - Lounge opportunity: New JV has won long-term contract to operate Mumbai airport lounge business (“MALS”)
  - Contract previously operated by a TFS joint venture, where TFS had 44% share

## Accounting considerations for SSP

- Repositioning and deconsolidation impacts (annualised)
  - c.£17m operating profit
- offset by:
  - c.£10m post-tax minority interest reduction
  - c.£2m associate income increase
- Resulting EPS impact is minimal
- Effective from 1 June 2024
  - In-year impact in FY24 (4 months)
  - Remaining impact included in FY25 planning assumptions



Food Court | Helsinki Airport

**Close**